

WIRELESS & MOBILE COMMUNICATION

(EE-531)

000006

**Instructions:**

- Attempt All Questions.
- All Questions Carry equal Marks.
- Erlang tables have been provided with this question paper.

✓ Q.1. A satellite carrying an **11.7Ghz** continuous wave beacon transmitter located in geosynchronous orbit. The beacon's output power is **250milli-Watt**, and it feeds an antenna with an **18.9dB** gain toward the earth station. The earth station receiving antenna is **3 meter** in diameter and has an aperture efficiency of **55%**. The overall system noise temperature of this earth station is **1230Kelvin**. Determine the following:

- (i) The satellite **EIRP** in Watt                      (ii) Receiving Antenna gain in **decibel**  
(iii) Path loss in **decibel**                      (iv) Received Signal Power in **dBm**  
(iv) The earth station **G/T** in **dBk<sup>-1</sup>**  
(v) The Receiver carrier to noise ratio in decibel in a **100Hz** noise bandwidth.                      (10)

✓ Q.2. (a) Which types of different services does **GSM** offer? Name some examples and give reasons why these services have been separated.                      (4)

✓ Q.2. (b) Describe the functions of the **MS** and **SIM**. Why does **GSM** separate the **MS** and **SIM**? How and where is user-related data represented/stored in the **GSM** system? How is user data protected from unauthorized access, especially over the air interface? How could the position of an **MS** (not only the current **BTS**) be localized? Think of the **MS** reports regarding signal quality.                      (6)

✓ Q.3. (a) In the discussion of the hard handoff procedure based on relative signal strength with threshold, it was pointed out that if the threshold is set quite low, the mobile unit may move far into the new cell. This reduces the quality of the communication link and may result in a dropped call. Compare and contrast the above mentioned scheme with Soft Handoff in a **CDMA** System.                      (5)

✓ Q.3. (b) What are the functions of authentication and encryption in **GSM**? How is system security maintained?                      (5)

✓ Q.4. (a) An area of Karachi has a population of two million resident. Three competing trunked mobile networks (Systems A, B, and C) provide cellular service in this area. System A has 394 cells with 19 channels each, System B has 98 cells with 57 channels each, and System C has 49 cells with 100 channels. Determine the number of users that can be supported at 2% blocking if each user averages two calls per hour at an average call duration of three minutes. Assuming that all three trunked systems are operated at maximum capacity, compute the percentage market penetration of each cellular provide.                      (6)

✓ Q.4. (b) Differentiate between **QOS** and **GOS**. Also compare **Erlang B** based trunked system with **Erlang C** based trunked system.                      (4)

✓Q.5. A hexagonal cell within a four-cell system has a radius of **2.63 miles**. A total of **64** channels are used within the entire system. If the load per user is **0.035 Erlang**, and  $\lambda = 1$  **call per hour**, compute the following for an **Erlang C system** that has a **2%** probability of a delayed call:

- (i) How many users per square kilometer will this system support?
- (ii) What is the probability that a delayed call will have to wait for more than **12 seconds**?
- (iii) What is the probability that a call will be delayed for more than **12 seconds**? (10)

Q.6. (a) Suppose in a line of sight Wireless Local Loop, a signal encoding requires that  $E_b/N_0 = 7.6$  decibel for a bit error rate of  $10^{-6}$ . If the effective noise temperature is **290 Kelvin** and the data rate is **9600bps**. Determine the required signal level of received signal to overcome thermal noise. (5)

✓Q.6. (b) Consider a **6 Kilometer** long Wireless Local Loop link at **28GHz**. What is the free space loss? What is the additional loss due to atmospheric absorption on a hot, muggy day with a temperature of **30°** and a relative humidity of **100%**? (5)

✓Q.7. (a) Briefly discuss multiple cell **WLAN** configuration and state its key requirements. (5)

✓Q.7. (b) Compare and contrast various techniques used for Infrared LANs and Narrowband Microwave LANs. (5)

Q.8. (a) With no intervening obstacles, the optical line of sight can be expressed as:

$$d = 3.57\sqrt{h}$$

Where:

$d$  = distance between antenna and horizon (km)

$h$  = antenna height (m)

Using value of earth's radius of **6370 kilometer**, derive this equation. Assume that the antenna is perpendicular to the earth's surface, and note that the line from the top of the antenna to the horizon forms a tangent to the earth's surface at the horizon. Draw a picture showing the antenna, the line of sight, and the earth's radius to help visualize the problem. (5)

Q.8. (b) Write short on various contributors of transmission impairments in terms of Wireless Communication. (5)

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(Note: Erlang Tables have been provided with this question paper for candidates)

### Erlang B Traffic Table

Maximum Offered Load Versus B and N  
B is in %

N/B	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.5	1.0	2	5	10	15	20	30	40
1	.0001	.0005	.0010	.0050	.0101	.0204	.0526	.1111	.1765	.2500	.4286	.6667
2	.0142	.0321	.0458	.1054	.1526	.2235	.3813	.5954	.7962	1.000	1.449	2.000
3	.0868	.1517	.1938	.3490	.4555	.6022	.8994	1.271	1.603	1.930	2.633	3.480
4	.2347	.3624	.4393	.7012	.8694	1.092	1.525	2.045	2.501	2.945	3.891	5.021
5	.4520	.6486	.7621	1.132	1.361	1.657	2.219	2.881	3.454	4.010	5.189	6.596
6	.7282	.9957	1.146	1.622	1.909	2.276	2.960	3.758	4.445	5.109	6.514	8.191
7	1.054	1.392	1.579	2.158	2.501	2.935	3.738	4.666	5.461	6.230	7.856	9.800
8	1.422	1.830	2.051	2.730	3.128	3.627	4.543	5.597	6.498	7.369	9.213	11.42
9	1.826	2.302	2.558	3.333	3.783	4.345	5.370	6.546	7.551	8.522	10.58	13.05
10	2.260	2.803	3.092	3.961	4.461	5.084	6.216	7.511	8.616	9.685	11.95	14.68
11	2.722	3.329	3.651	4.610	5.160	5.842	7.076	8.487	9.691	10.86	13.33	16.31
12	3.207	3.878	4.231	5.279	5.876	6.615	7.950	9.474	10.78	12.04	14.72	17.95
13	3.713	4.447	4.831	5.964	6.607	7.402	8.835	10.47	11.87	13.22	16.11	19.60
14	4.239	5.032	5.446	6.663	7.352	8.200	9.730	11.47	12.97	14.41	17.50	21.24
15	4.781	5.634	6.077	7.376	8.108	9.010	10.63	12.48	14.07	15.61	18.90	22.89
16	5.339	6.250	6.722	8.100	8.875	9.828	11.54	13.50	15.18	16.81	20.30	24.54
17	5.911	6.878	7.378	8.834	9.652	10.66	12.46	14.52	16.29	18.01	21.70	26.19
18	6.496	7.519	8.046	9.578	10.44	11.49	13.39	15.55	17.41	19.22	23.10	27.84
19	7.093	8.170	8.724	10.33	11.23	12.33	14.32	16.58	18.53	20.42	24.51	29.50
20	7.701	8.831	9.412	11.09	12.03	13.18	15.25	17.61	19.65	21.64	25.92	31.15
21	8.319	9.501	10.11	11.86	12.84	14.04	16.19	18.65	20.77	22.85	27.33	32.81
22	8.946	10.18	10.81	12.64	13.65	14.90	17.13	19.69	21.90	24.06	28.74	34.46
23	9.583	10.87	11.52	13.42	14.47	15.76	18.08	20.74	23.03	25.28	30.15	36.12
24	10.23	11.56	12.24	14.20	15.30	16.63	19.03	21.78	24.16	26.50	31.56	37.78
25	10.88	12.26	12.97	15.00	16.13	17.51	19.99	22.83	25.30	27.72	32.97	39.44
26	11.54	12.97	13.70	15.80	16.96	18.38	20.94	23.89	26.43	28.94	34.39	41.10
27	12.21	13.69	14.44	16.60	17.80	19.27	21.90	24.94	27.57	30.16	35.80	42.76
28	12.88	14.41	15.18	17.41	18.64	20.15	22.87	26.00	28.71	31.39	37.21	44.41
29	13.56	15.13	15.93	18.22	19.49	21.04	23.83	27.05	29.85	32.61	38.63	46.07
30	14.25	15.86	16.68	19.03	20.34	21.93	24.80	28.11	31.00	33.84	40.05	47.74
31	14.94	16.60	17.44	19.85	21.19	22.83	25.77	29.17	32.14	35.07	41.46	49.40
32	15.63	17.34	18.21	20.68	22.05	23.73	26.75	30.24	33.28	36.30	42.88	51.06
33	16.34	18.09	18.97	21.51	22.91	24.63	27.72	31.30	34.43	37.52	44.30	52.72
34	17.04	18.84	19.74	22.34	23.77	25.53	28.70	32.37	35.58	38.75	45.72	54.38
35	17.75	19.59	20.52	23.17	24.64	26.44	29.68	33.43	36.72	39.99	47.14	56.04
36	18.47	20.35	21.30	24.01	25.51	27.34	30.66	34.50	37.87	41.22	48.56	57.70
37	19.19	21.11	22.08	24.85	26.38	28.25	31.64	35.57	39.02	42.45	49.98	59.37
38	19.91	21.87	22.86	25.69	27.25	29.17	32.62	36.64	40.17	43.68	51.40	61.03
39	20.64	22.64	23.65	26.53	28.13	30.08	33.61	37.72	41.32	44.91	52.82	62.69
40	21.37	23.41	24.44	27.38	29.01	31.00	34.60	38.79	42.48	46.15	54.24	64.35
41	22.11	24.19	25.24	28.23	29.89	31.92	35.58	39.86	43.63	47.38	55.66	66.02
42	22.85	24.97	26.04	29.09	30.77	32.84	36.57	40.94	44.78	48.62	57.08	67.68
43	23.59	25.75	26.84	29.94	31.66	33.76	37.57	42.01	45.94	49.85	58.50	69.34

44	24.33	26.53	27.64	30.80	32.54	34.68	38.56	43.09	47.09	51.09	59.92	71.01
45	25.08	27.32	28.45	31.66	33.43	35.61	39.55	44.17	48.25	52.32	61.35	72.67
46	25.83	28.11	29.26	32.52	34.32	36.53	40.55	45.24	49.40	53.56	62.77	74.33
47	26.59	28.90	30.07	33.38	35.22	37.46	41.54	46.32	50.56	54.80	64.19	76.00
48	27.34	29.70	30.88	34.25	36.11	38.39	42.54	47.40	51.71	56.03	65.61	77.66
49	28.10	30.49	31.69	35.11	37.00	39.32	43.53	48.48	52.87	57.27	67.04	79.32
50	28.87	31.29	32.51	35.98	37.90	40.26	44.53	49.56	54.03	58.51	68.46	80.99
51	29.63	32.09	33.33	36.85	38.80	41.19	45.53	50.64	55.19	59.75	69.88	82.65
52	30.40	32.90	34.15	37.72	39.70	42.12	46.53	51.73	56.35	60.99	71.31	84.32
53	31.17	33.70	34.98	38.60	40.60	43.06	47.53	52.81	57.50	62.22	72.73	85.98
54	31.94	34.51	35.80	39.47	41.51	44.00	48.54	53.89	58.66	63.46	74.15	87.65
55	32.72	35.32	36.63	40.35	42.41	44.94	49.54	54.98	59.82	64.70	75.58	89.31
56	33.49	36.13	37.46	41.23	43.32	45.88	50.54	56.06	60.98	65.94	77.00	90.97
57	34.27	36.95	38.29	42.11	44.22	46.82	51.55	57.14	62.14	67.18	78.43	92.64
58	35.05	37.76	39.12	42.99	45.13	47.76	52.55	58.23	63.31	68.42	79.85	94.30
59	35.84	38.58	39.96	43.87	46.04	48.70	53.56	59.32	64.47	69.66	81.27	95.97
60	36.62	39.40	40.80	44.76	46.95	49.64	54.57	60.40	65.63	70.90	82.70	97.63
61	37.41	40.22	41.63	45.64	47.86	50.59	55.57	61.49	66.79	72.14	84.12	99.30
62	38.20	41.05	42.47	46.53	48.77	51.53	56.58	62.58	67.95	73.38	85.55	101.0
63	38.99	41.87	43.31	47.42	49.69	52.48	57.59	63.66	69.11	74.63	86.97	102.6
64	39.78	42.70	44.16	48.31	50.60	53.43	58.60	64.75	70.28	75.87	88.40	104.3
65	40.58	43.52	45.00	49.20	51.52	54.38	59.61	65.84	71.44	77.11	89.82	106.0
66	41.38	44.35	45.85	50.09	52.44	55.33	60.62	66.93	72.60	78.35	91.25	107.6
67	42.17	45.18	46.69	50.98	53.35	56.28	61.63	68.02	73.77	79.59	92.67	109.3
68	42.97	46.02	47.54	51.87	54.27	57.23	62.64	69.11	74.93	80.83	94.10	111.0
69	43.77	46.85	48.39	52.77	55.19	58.18	63.65	70.20	76.09	82.08	95.52	112.6
70	44.58	47.68	49.24	53.66	56.11	59.13	64.67	71.29	77.26	83.32	96.95	114.3
71	45.38	48.52	50.09	54.56	57.03	60.08	65.68	72.38	78.42	84.56	98.37	116.0
72	46.19	49.36	50.94	55.46	57.96	61.04	66.69	73.47	79.59	85.80	99.80	117.6
73	47.00	50.20	51.80	56.35	58.88	61.99	67.71	74.56	80.75	87.05	101.2	119.3
74	47.81	51.04	52.65	57.25	59.80	62.95	68.72	75.65	81.92	88.29	102.7	120.9
75	48.62	51.88	53.51	58.15	60.73	63.90	69.74	76.74	83.08	89.53	104.1	122.6
76	49.43	52.72	54.37	59.05	61.65	64.86	70.75	77.83	84.25	90.78	105.5	124.3
77	50.24	53.56	55.23	59.96	62.58	65.81	71.77	78.93	85.41	92.02	106.9	125.9
78	51.05	54.41	56.09	60.86	63.51	66.77	72.79	80.02	86.58	93.26	108.4	127.6
79	51.87	55.25	56.95	61.76	64.43	67.73	73.80	81.11	87.74	94.51	109.8	129.3
80	52.69	56.10	57.81	62.67	65.36	68.69	74.82	82.20	88.91	95.75	111.2	130.9
81	53.51	56.95	58.67	63.57	66.29	69.65	75.84	83.30	90.08	96.99	112.6	132.6
82	54.33	57.80	59.54	64.48	67.22	70.61	76.86	84.39	91.24	98.24	114.1	134.3
83	55.15	58.65	60.40	65.39	68.15	71.57	77.87	85.48	92.41	99.48	115.5	135.9
84	55.97	59.50	61.27	66.29	69.08	72.53	78.89	86.58	93.58	100.7	116.9	137.6
85	56.79	60.35	62.14	67.20	70.02	73.49	79.91	87.67	94.74	102.0	118.3	139.3
86	57.62	61.21	63.00	68.11	70.95	74.45	80.93	88.77	95.91	103.2	119.8	140.9
87	58.44	62.06	63.87	69.02	71.88	75.42	81.95	89.86	97.08	104.5	121.2	142.6
88	59.27	62.92	64.74	69.93	72.82	76.38	82.97	90.96	98.25	105.7	122.6	144.3
89	60.10	63.77	65.61	70.84	73.75	77.34	83.99	92.05	99.41	107.0	124.0	145.9
90	60.92	64.63	66.48	71.76	74.68	78.31	85.01	93.15	100.6	108.2	125.5	147.6

91	61.75	65.49	67.36	72.67	75.62	79.27	86.04	94.24	101.8	109.4	126.9	149.3
92	62.58	66.35	68.23	73.58	76.56	80.24	87.06	95.34	102.9	110.7	128.3	150.9
93	63.42	67.21	69.10	74.50	77.49	81.20	88.08	96.43	104.1	111.9	129.8	152.6
94	64.25	68.07	69.98	75.41	78.43	82.17	89.10	97.53	105.3	113.2	131.2	154.3
95	65.08	68.93	70.85	76.33	79.37	83.13	90.12	98.63	106.4	114.4	132.6	155.9
96	65.92	69.79	71.73	77.24	80.31	84.10	91.15	99.72	107.6	115.7	134.0	157.6
97	66.75	70.65	72.61	78.16	81.25	85.07	92.17	100.8	108.8	116.9	135.5	159.3
98	67.59	71.52	73.48	79.07	82.18	86.04	93.19	101.9	109.9	118.2	136.9	160.9
99	68.43	72.38	74.36	79.99	83.12	87.00	94.22	103.0	111.1	119.4	138.3	162.6
100	69.27	73.25	75.24	80.91	84.06	87.97	95.24	104.1	112.3	120.6	139.7	164.3

N is the number of servers. The numerical column headings indicate blocking probability B in %. Table generated by Dan Dexter

### Erlang C Traffic Table

Maximum Offered Load Versus B and N

N/B	B is in %											
	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.5	1.0	2	5	10	15	20	30	40
1	.0001	.0005	.0010	.0050	.0100	.0200	.0500	.1000	.1500	.2000	.3000	.4000
2	.0142	.0319	.0452	.1025	.1465	.2103	.3422	.5000	.6278	.7403	.9390	1.117
3	.0860	.1490	.1894	.3339	.4291	.5545	.7876	1.040	1.231	1.393	1.667	1.903
4	.2310	.3533	.4257	.6641	.8100	.9939	1.319	1.653	1.899	2.102	2.440	2.725
5	.4428	.6289	.7342	1.065	1.259	1.497	1.905	2.313	2.607	2.847	3.241	3.569
6	.7110	.9616	1.099	1.519	1.758	2.047	2.532	3.007	3.344	3.617	4.062	4.428
7	1.026	1.341	1.510	2.014	2.297	2.633	3.188	3.725	4.103	4.406	4.897	5.298
8	1.382	1.758	1.958	2.543	2.866	3.246	3.869	4.463	4.878	5.210	5.744	6.178
9	1.771	2.208	2.436	3.100	3.460	3.883	4.569	5.218	5.668	6.027	6.600	7.065
10	2.189	2.685	2.942	3.679	4.077	4.540	5.285	5.986	6.469	6.853	7.465	7.959
11	2.634	3.186	3.470	4.279	4.712	5.213	6.015	6.765	7.280	7.688	8.336	8.857
12	3.100	3.708	4.018	4.896	5.363	5.901	6.758	7.554	8.099	8.530	9.212	9.761
13	3.587	4.248	4.584	5.529	6.028	6.602	7.511	8.352	8.926	9.379	10.09	10.67
14	4.092	4.805	5.166	6.175	6.705	7.313	8.273	9.158	9.760	10.23	10.98	11.58
15	4.614	5.377	5.762	6.833	7.394	8.035	9.044	9.970	10.60	11.09	11.87	12.49
16	5.150	5.962	6.371	7.502	8.093	8.766	9.822	10.79	11.44	11.96	12.77	13.41
17	5.699	6.560	6.991	8.182	8.801	9.505	10.61	11.61	12.29	12.83	13.66	14.33
18	6.261	7.169	7.622	8.871	9.518	10.25	11.40	12.44	13.15	13.70	14.56	15.25
19	6.835	7.788	8.263	9.568	10.24	11.01	12.20	13.28	14.01	14.58	15.47	16.18
20	7.419	8.417	8.914	10.27	10.97	11.77	13.00	14.12	14.87	15.45	16.37	17.10
21	8.013	9.055	9.572	10.99	11.71	12.53	13.81	14.96	15.73	16.34	17.28	18.03
22	8.616	9.702	10.24	11.70	12.46	13.30	14.62	15.81	16.60	17.22	18.19	18.96
23	9.228	10.36	10.91	12.43	13.21	14.08	15.43	16.65	17.47	18.11	19.10	19.89
24	9.848	11.02	11.59	13.16	13.96	14.86	16.25	17.51	18.35	19.00	20.02	20.82
25	10.48	11.69	12.28	13.90	14.72	15.65	17.08	18.36	19.22	19.89	20.93	21.76
26	11.11	12.36	12.97	14.64	15.49	16.44	17.91	19.22	20.10	20.79	21.85	22.69
27	11.75	13.04	13.67	15.38	16.26	17.23	18.74	20.08	20.98	21.68	22.77	23.63
28	12.40	13.73	14.38	16.14	17.03	18.03	19.57	20.95	21.87	22.58	23.69	24.57
29	13.05	14.42	15.09	16.89	17.81	18.83	20.41	21.82	22.75	23.48	24.61	25.50
30	13.71	15.12	15.80	17.65	18.59	19.64	21.25	22.68	23.64	24.38	25.54	26.44
31	14.38	15.82	16.52	18.42	19.37	20.45	22.09	23.56	24.53	25.29	26.46	27.38
32	15.05	16.53	17.25	19.18	20.16	21.26	22.93	24.43	25.42	26.19	27.39	28.33
33	15.72	17.24	17.97	19.95	20.95	22.07	23.78	25.30	26.32	27.10	28.31	29.27
34	16.40	17.95	18.71	20.73	21.75	22.89	24.63	26.18	27.21	28.01	29.24	30.21
35	17.09	18.67	19.44	21.51	22.55	23.71	25.48	27.06	28.11	28.92	30.17	31.16
36	17.78	19.39	20.18	22.29	23.35	24.53	26.34	27.94	29.00	29.83	31.10	32.10
37	18.47	20.12	20.92	23.07	24.15	25.36	27.19	28.82	29.90	30.74	32.03	33.05
38	19.17	20.85	21.67	23.86	24.96	26.18	28.05	29.71	30.80	31.65	32.97	34.00
39	19.87	21.59	22.42	24.65	25.77	27.01	28.91	30.59	31.71	32.57	33.90	34.94
40	20.58	22.33	23.17	25.44	26.58	27.84	29.77	31.48	32.61	33.48	34.83	35.89
41	21.28	23.07	23.93	26.23	27.39	28.68	30.63	32.37	33.51	34.40	35.77	36.84
42	22.00	23.81	24.69	27.03	28.21	29.51	31.50	33.26	34.42	35.32	36.70	37.79
43	22.71	24.56	25.45	27.83	29.02	30.35	32.36	34.15	35.33	36.23	37.64	38.74

44	23.43	25.31	26.22	28.63	29.84	31.19	33.23	35.04	36.23	37.15	38.58	39.69
45	24.15	26.06	26.98	29.44	30.67	32.03	34.10	35.93	37.14	38.07	39.51	40.64
46	24.88	26.82	27.75	30.24	31.49	32.87	34.97	36.83	38.05	39.00	40.45	41.59
47	25.60	27.57	28.52	31.05	32.32	33.72	35.84	37.72	38.96	39.92	41.39	42.54
48	26.34	28.33	29.30	31.86	33.14	34.56	36.72	38.62	39.87	40.84	42.33	43.50
49	27.07	29.10	30.08	32.68	33.97	35.41	37.59	39.52	40.79	41.76	43.27	44.45
50	27.80	29.86	30.86	33.49	34.80	36.26	38.47	40.42	41.70	42.69	44.21	45.40
51	28.54	30.63	31.64	34.31	35.64	37.11	39.35	41.32	42.61	43.61	45.15	46.36
52	29.28	31.40	32.42	35.12	36.47	37.97	40.23	42.22	43.53	44.54	46.10	47.31
53	30.03	32.17	33.21	35.94	37.31	38.82	41.10	43.12	44.44	45.47	47.04	48.27
54	30.77	32.95	33.99	36.76	38.15	39.67	41.99	44.02	45.36	46.39	47.98	49.22
55	31.52	33.72	34.78	37.59	38.99	40.53	42.87	44.93	46.28	47.32	48.93	50.18
56	32.27	34.50	35.57	38.41	39.83	41.39	43.75	45.83	47.20	48.25	49.87	51.13
57	33.03	35.28	36.37	39.24	40.67	42.25	44.64	46.74	48.12	49.18	50.82	52.09
58	33.78	36.06	37.16	40.07	41.51	43.11	45.52	47.64	49.04	50.11	51.76	53.05
59	34.54	36.85	37.96	40.90	42.36	43.97	46.41	48.55	49.96	51.04	52.71	54.01
60	35.30	37.63	38.76	41.73	43.20	44.83	47.29	49.46	50.88	51.97	53.65	54.96
61	36.06	38.42	39.56	42.56	44.05	45.70	48.18	50.37	51.80	52.90	54.60	55.92
62	36.82	39.21	40.36	43.39	44.90	46.56	49.07	51.27	52.72	53.83	55.55	56.88
63	37.59	40.00	41.16	44.23	45.75	47.43	49.96	52.18	53.64	54.77	56.49	57.84
64	38.35	40.80	41.97	45.06	46.60	48.30	50.85	53.10	54.57	55.70	57.44	58.80
65	39.12	41.59	42.78	45.90	47.45	49.16	51.74	54.01	55.49	56.63	58.39	59.76
66	39.89	42.39	43.58	46.74	48.30	50.03	52.64	54.92	56.42	57.57	59.34	60.72
67	40.66	43.18	44.39	47.58	49.16	50.90	53.53	55.83	57.34	58.50	60.29	61.68
68	41.44	43.98	45.20	48.42	50.01	51.77	54.42	56.75	58.27	59.44	61.24	62.64
69	42.21	44.78	46.02	49.26	50.87	52.65	55.32	57.66	59.20	60.37	62.19	63.60
70	42.99	45.58	46.83	50.10	51.73	53.52	56.21	58.57	60.12	61.31	63.14	64.56
71	43.77	46.39	47.64	50.95	52.59	54.39	57.11	59.49	61.05	62.25	64.09	65.52
72	44.55	47.19	48.46	51.79	53.45	55.27	58.01	60.41	61.98	63.18	65.04	66.48
73	45.33	48.00	49.28	52.64	54.31	56.14	58.90	61.32	62.91	64.12	65.99	67.44
74	46.11	48.81	50.10	53.49	55.17	57.02	59.80	62.24	63.84	65.06	66.94	68.40
75	46.90	49.61	50.92	54.34	56.03	57.90	60.70	63.16	64.76	66.00	67.89	69.37
76	47.68	50.42	51.74	55.19	56.89	58.78	61.60	64.07	65.69	66.94	68.85	70.33
77	48.47	51.23	52.56	56.04	57.76	59.65	62.50	64.99	66.63	67.88	69.80	71.29
78	49.26	52.05	53.38	56.89	58.62	60.53	63.40	65.91	67.56	68.82	70.75	72.25
79	50.05	52.86	54.21	57.74	59.49	61.41	64.30	66.83	68.49	69.76	71.70	73.22
80	50.84	53.68	55.03	58.60	60.36	62.30	65.21	67.75	69.42	70.70	72.66	74.18
81	51.63	54.49	55.86	59.45	61.22	63.18	66.11	68.67	70.35	71.64	73.61	75.14
82	52.43	55.31	56.69	60.30	62.09	64.06	67.01	69.59	71.28	72.58	74.57	76.11
83	53.22	56.13	57.52	61.16	62.96	64.94	67.92	70.52	72.22	73.52	75.52	77.07
84	54.02	56.95	58.35	62.02	63.83	65.83	68.82	71.44	73.15	74.46	76.47	78.04
85	54.81	57.77	59.18	62.88	64.70	66.71	69.73	72.36	74.08	75.40	77.43	79.00
86	55.61	58.59	60.01	63.73	65.57	67.60	70.63	73.28	75.02	76.35	78.38	79.97
87	56.41	59.41	60.84	64.59	66.45	68.48	71.54	74.21	75.95	77.29	79.34	80.93
88	57.21	60.23	61.67	65.45	67.32	69.37	72.45	75.13	76.89	78.23	80.30	81.90
89	58.02	61.06	62.51	66.32	68.19	70.26	73.35	76.06	77.82	79.18	81.25	82.86
90	58.82	61.88	63.34	67.18	69.07	71.15	74.26	76.98	78.76	80.12	82.21	83.83

91	59.62	62.71	64.18	68.04	69.94	72.04	75.17	77.91	79.69	81.06	83.16	84.79
92	60.43	63.54	65.02	68.90	70.82	72.92	76.08	78.83	80.63	82.01	84.12	85.76
93	61.23	64.36	65.86	69.77	71.70	73.81	76.99	79.76	81.57	82.95	85.08	86.73
94	62.04	65.19	66.70	70.63	72.57	74.71	77.90	80.69	82.50	83.90	86.03	87.69
95	62.85	66.02	67.54	71.50	73.45	75.60	78.81	81.61	83.44	84.84	86.99	88.66
96	63.66	66.85	68.38	72.36	74.33	76.49	79.72	82.54	84.38	85.79	87.95	89.62
97	64.47	67.69	69.22	73.23	75.21	77.38	80.63	83.47	85.32	86.74	88.91	90.59
98	65.28	68.52	70.06	74.10	76.09	78.27	81.54	84.39	86.26	87.68	89.87	91.56
99	66.09	69.35	70.90	74.97	76.97	79.17	82.46	85.32	87.20	88.63	90.82	92.53
100	66.91	70.19	71.75	75.84	77.85	80.06	83.37	86.25	88.13	89.58	91.78	93.49

N is the number of servers. The numerical column headings indicate blocking probability B in %. Table generated by Dan Dexter